

# **Great Salt Lake Selenium Studies**

## **Project 2B**

### **Synoptic Survey of Selenium in Water, Seston, and *Artemia* Biomass**



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In cooperation with: Utah Strategic Alliance

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# Project Objectives

## Objective #1:

- Document the temporal and spatial characteristics of total selenium (T-Se) in water and correlate with seston and *Artemia* tissue concentrations.

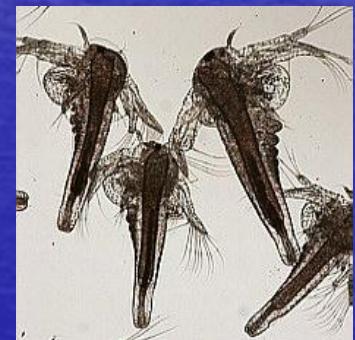
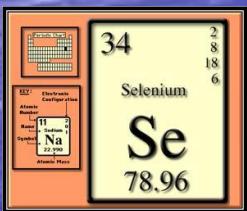
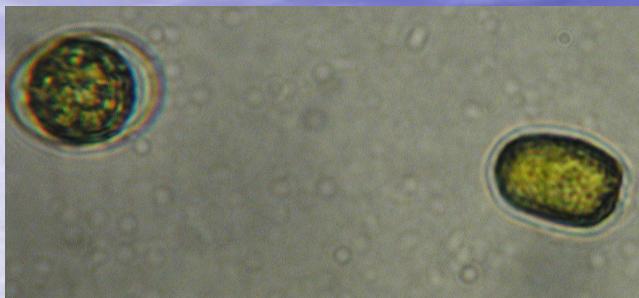
## Objective #2:

- Correlate isotopic 15N and 13C levels with T-Se in *Artemia* tissue.

## Objective #3:

- Monitor primary production indicators and record *Artemia* population dynamics.

# Contribution to Conceptual Model



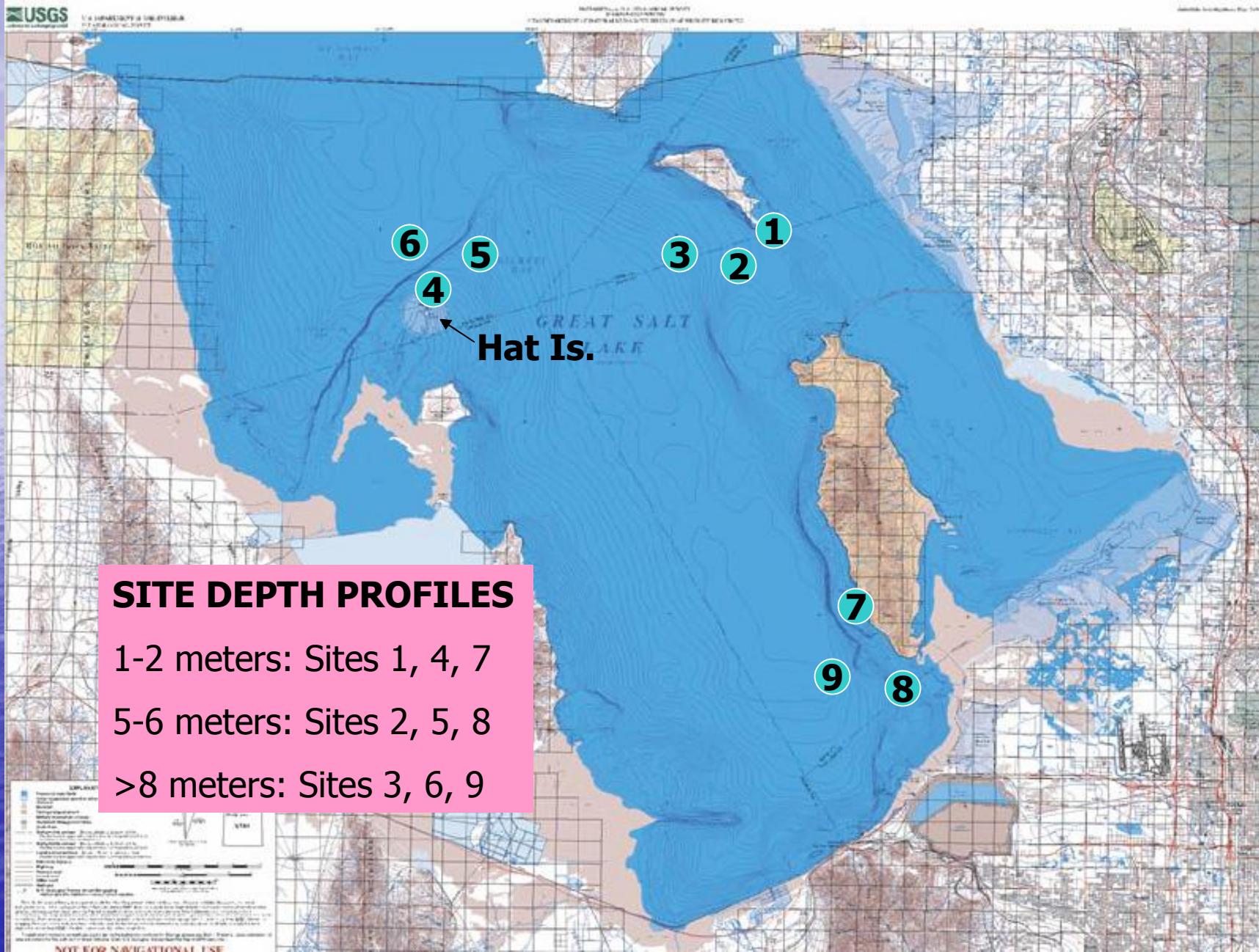
# Project Calendar

Month	Workplan Sampling	Workplan # Sites	Completed/Add'l # Sites	Actual/Add'l Sampling Freq.	Sampling Program
April	1x	6	7	1x (no water/seston)	1
May	1x	9	9	1x (no water/seston)	2
May	1x	9	9	1x	3
Jun	1x	9	9	1x (no water / seston)	4
Jun	1x	9	9	1x	5
July	1x	6	6	1x	6
July	1x	6	6	1x	7
Aug	1x	6	6	1x	8
Aug	0x	0	6	1x	9
Sep	1x	6	6	1x	10
Oct	1x	6	6	1x	11
Nov	1x	6	6	1x	12
Dec	0x	0	6	1x	13
Jan	0x	0	6	1x	14
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>12/2</b>	

Additional sampling proposed for Dec and Jan. Artemia population is anticipated to still be present in early Dec. Cysts should be the only Artemia biomass remaining in January.



# Sampling Locations

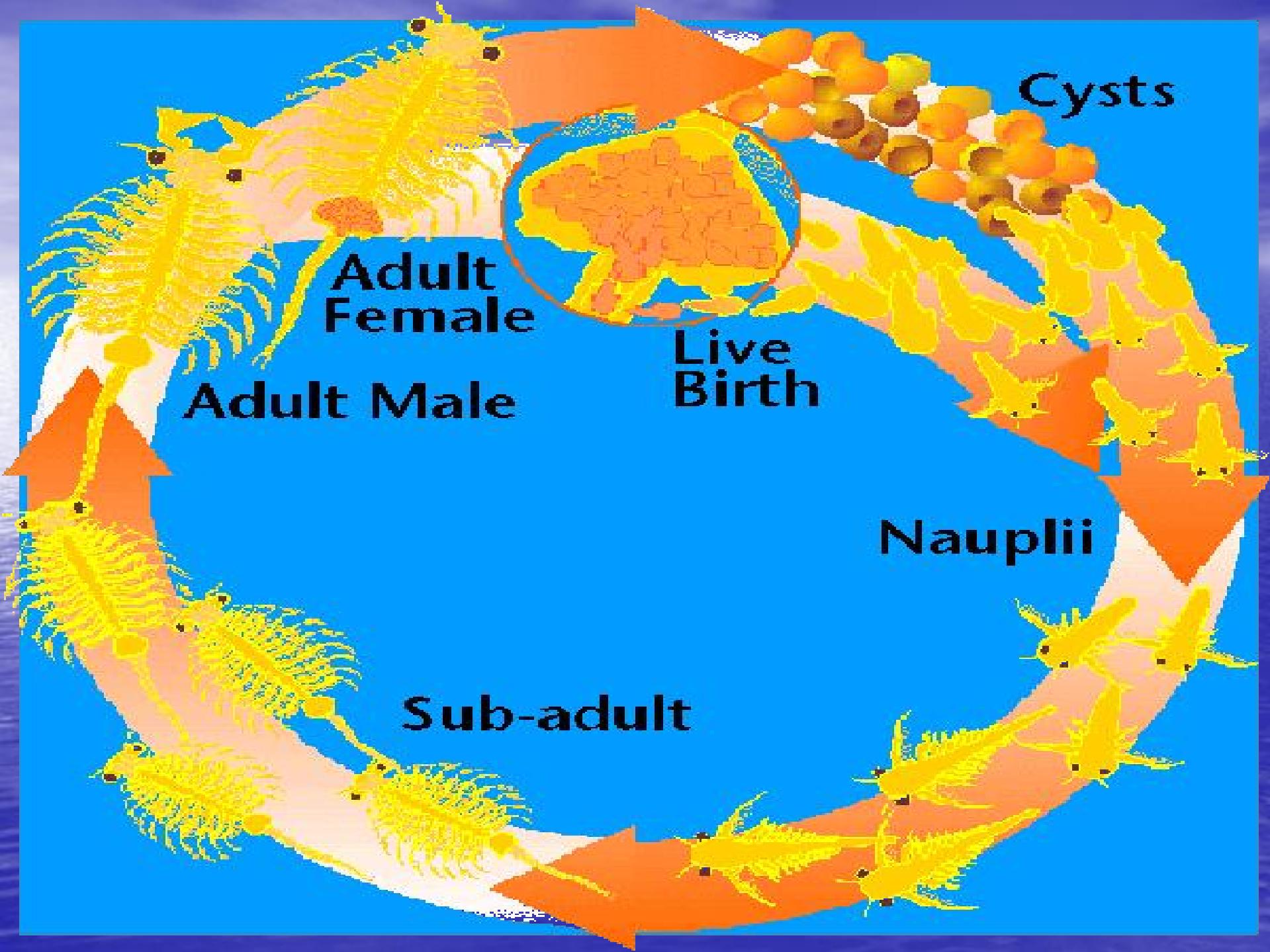


# Samples and Methods

## Artemia Biomass

- Vertical plankton net haul (minimum 2 net hauls)
- Biomass separated into three size/age-classes (adults, juveniles, nauplii & cysts).
- Artemia isolated and other zooplankton removed. Samples stored at -25C.
- Adult fraction analyzed for all sites.
- Juvenile and nauplii/cyst fraction analyzed for selected sites.





# Samples and Methods

## Artemia Cysts:

- Floating accumulations of cysts in close proximity to sample sites were opportunistically collected when available.
- Stored at -25C until shipment to lab for analysis.



# Samples and Methods

## GSL Water Samples:

- Collected with Geotech peristaltic pump and teflon lined tubing.
  - Filtered through 125 micron sieve.
    - Two 250 ml volume preserved with nitric acid (pH 2)
    - One 1000 ml volume preserved with Lugol's solution and saved for micro-algae analysis.
  - Filtered through 0.45 micron high capacity capsule filter
    - One 250 ml volume preserved with nitric acid (pH 2).
- All water samples to be analyzed for total selenium.



# Samples and Methods

## Seston:

- **1000 to 3700 ml filtered via positive pressure through 0.45 micron 150 mm CA filter then stored at -25C until shipment for analysis.**

## Chlorophyll A

- **50 to 100 ml filtered through 0.45 micron 47 mm CA filter.**
- **Filter wrapped in foil then stored at -25C until shipment to lab for analysis.**



# Samples and Methods

## Phytoplankton:

- **1000 to 1200 ml samples collected per site:**
- **Shallow Sites: 1000 ml from 1 meter**
- **Medium Depth Sites: 400 ml each from 1, 3, 5 meters**
- **Deep Sites: 400 ml each from 1, 3, 5 meters**
- **Sample preserved with Lugol's**
- **Stored in Amber bottles at +5C**
- **Samples pooled by region (1,2,3 / 4,5,6 / 7,8,9)**
- **Shipped to Laboratory Ichthyology and Hydrobiology, Institute of Zoology, Tashkent, Uzbekistan for Analysis**



# Samples and Methods

## ABIOTIC:

- Dissolved Oxygen
- Temperature
- Salinity
- Depth intervals: 1m, 2m, 3m, 5m, 6m, 7m, 8m



# Number of Samples Collected

<b>Month</b>	<b>Artemia Biomass (A&amp;N) (Workplan)</b>	<b>Artemia Biomass (A, J, &amp; N)</b>	<b>Seston Samples (Workplan)</b>	<b>Seston Samples (Collected)</b>
<b>April</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>May</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>June</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>July</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Aug</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Sep</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Oct</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Nov</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Dec</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(6)</b>
<b>Jan</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(6)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>202 (226)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60 (72)</b>



# Number of Samples Collected (Continued)

<b>Month</b>	<b>GSL Water (Workplan)</b>	<b>GSL Water (Collected)</b>	<b>GSL 0.45 uM Water (Workplan)</b>	<b>GSL 0.45 uM Water (Collected)</b>
April	0	0	0	0
May	18	9	0	9
June	18	9	0	9
July	12	12	0	12
Aug	6	12	0	12
Sep	6	6	0	6
Oct	6	6	0	6
Nov	6	6	0	6
Dec	0	(6)	0	(6)
Jan	0	(6)	0	(6)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>ADD'L</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>



# Sample Analysis: Frontier Geosciences

Sample Program	Program Date	GSL Water 125 micron	GSL Water 0.45 micron
1	April 30	0	0
2	May 6	0	0
3	May 25	9	3
4	June 12	0	0
5	June 27	9	3
6	July 13	6	2
7	July 27	6	2
8	Aug 22	6	2
9	Aug 28	6	2
10	Sep 24	6	2
11	Oct 14	6	2
12	Nov 20	(6)	(2)
Storage Exp.	July 27	8	0

Count does not include replicates and field blanks. Count = unique sample only.



# Sample Analysis: LET

Program Date	Seston C.A. Filter 0.45 micron	Artemia Biomass Adult	Artemia Biomass Juvenile	Artemia Biomass Naup/Cyst
April 30	0	7	0	0
May 6	0	8	0	0
May 12	6	0	0	0
May 25	9	9	0	0
June 12	0	0	0	0
June 27	8	9	0	0
July 13	6	6	0	0
July 27	6	6	0	0
Aug 22	9	6	0	5
Aug 28	6	6	0	6
Sep 24	6	6	5	6
Oct 14	6	6	5	6
Nov 20	6	6	6	6

Does not include method blanks and filter blanks.

All analyses have been completed for Programs 1-11 (through Oct 14).



# Sample Analysis: Aquatic Research Inc.

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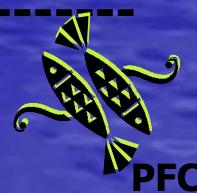
Sample Program	Program Date	GSL Chlorophyll A 0.45 micron C.A. Filter
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1	April 30	6
2	May 6	8
3	May 25	9
4	June 12	6
5	June 27	9
6	July 13	6
7	July 27	6
8	Aug 22	5
9	Aug 28	6
10	Sep 24	6
11	Oct 14	6
12	Nov 20	0

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Count does not include blanks. Count = unique sample only.



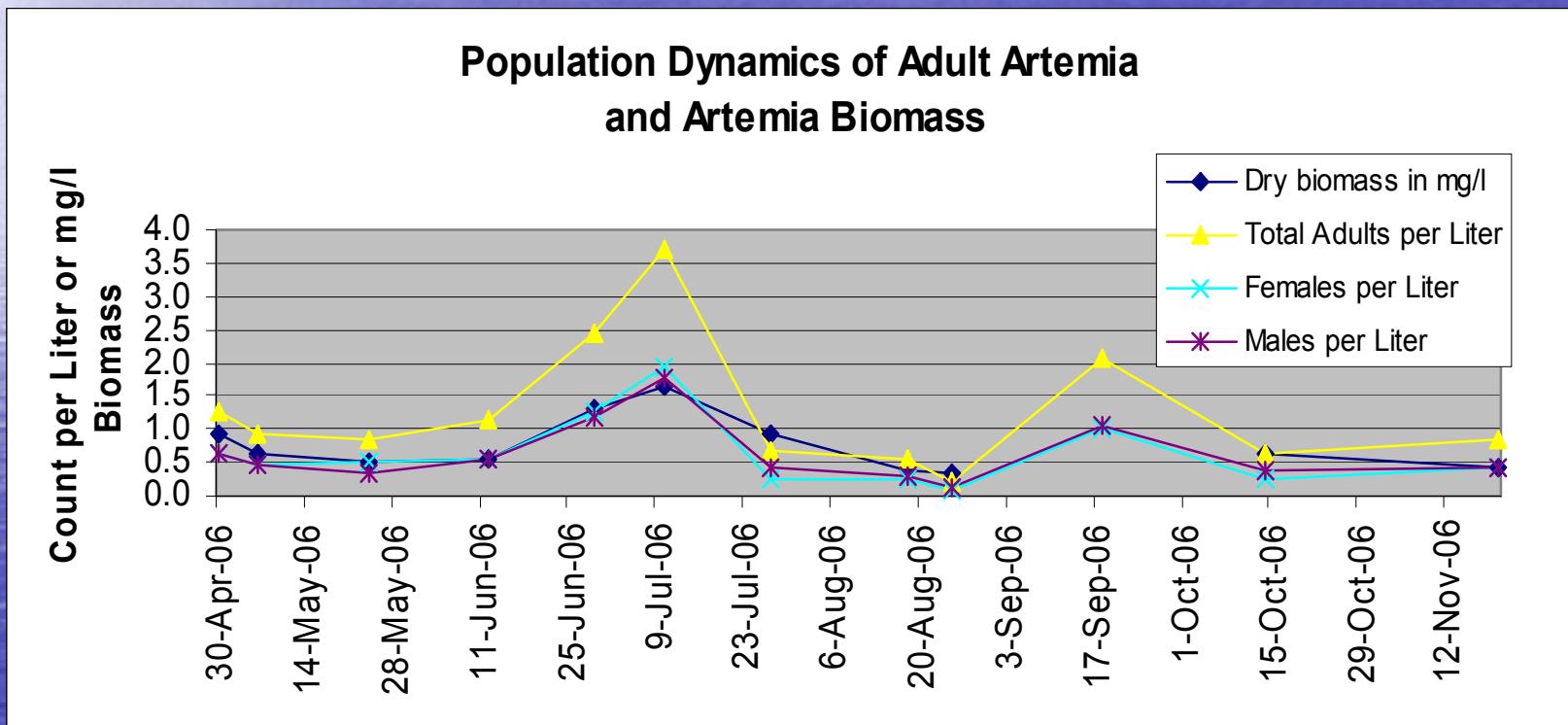
# Sample Analysis: Stable Isotope Lab

Sample Program	Program Date	Artemia Biomass Adult	Artemia Biomass Nauplii/cyst
1	April 30	7	3
2	May 6	8	3
3	May 25	9	3
4	June 12	9	3
5	June 27	9	3
6	July 13	6	3
7	July 27	6	3
8	Aug 22	6	3
9	Aug 28	6	3
10	Sep 24	6	3
11	Oct 14	6	3
12	Nov 20	6	3



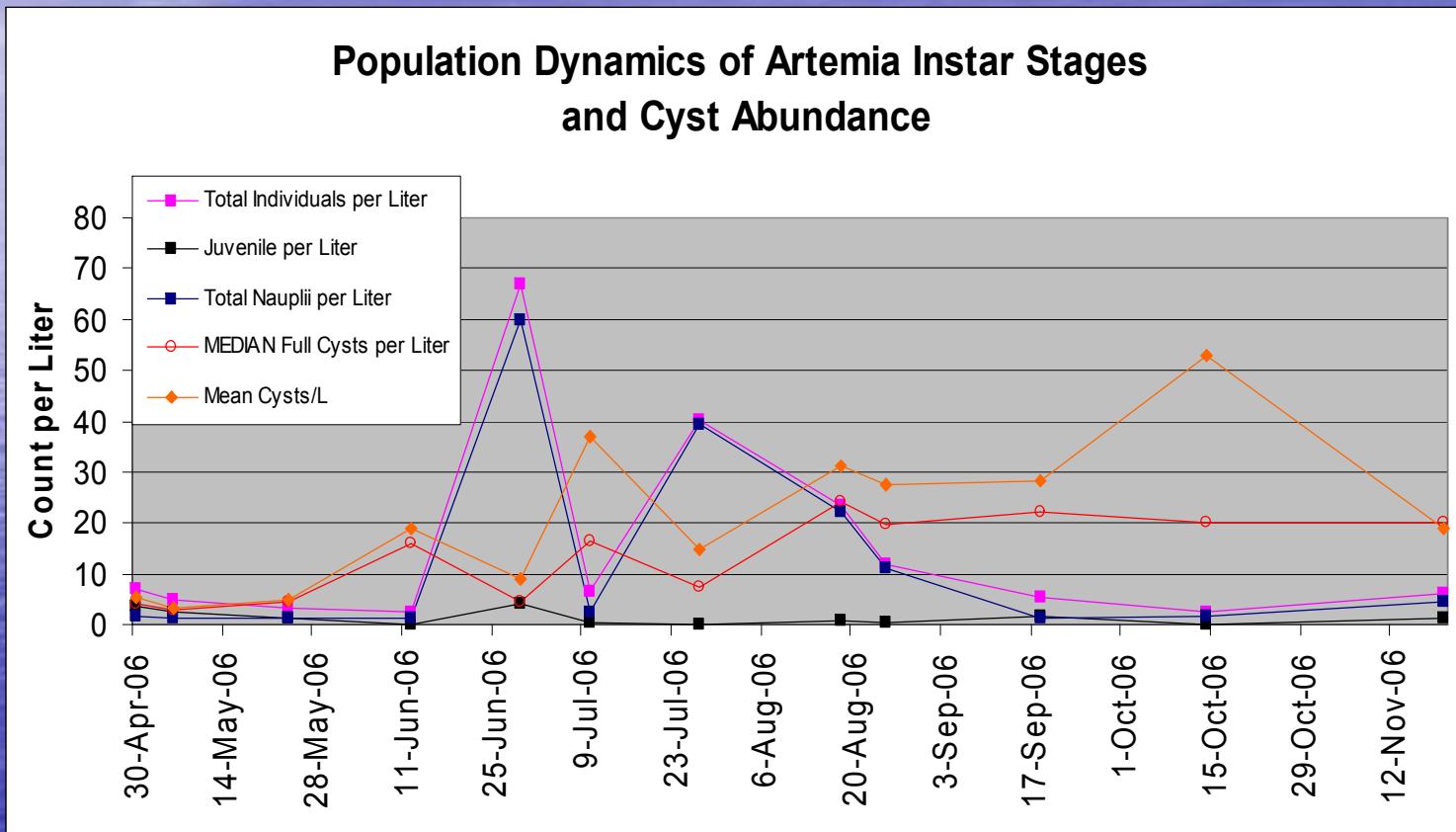
# RESULTS

## Artemia Population Dynamics



# RESULTS

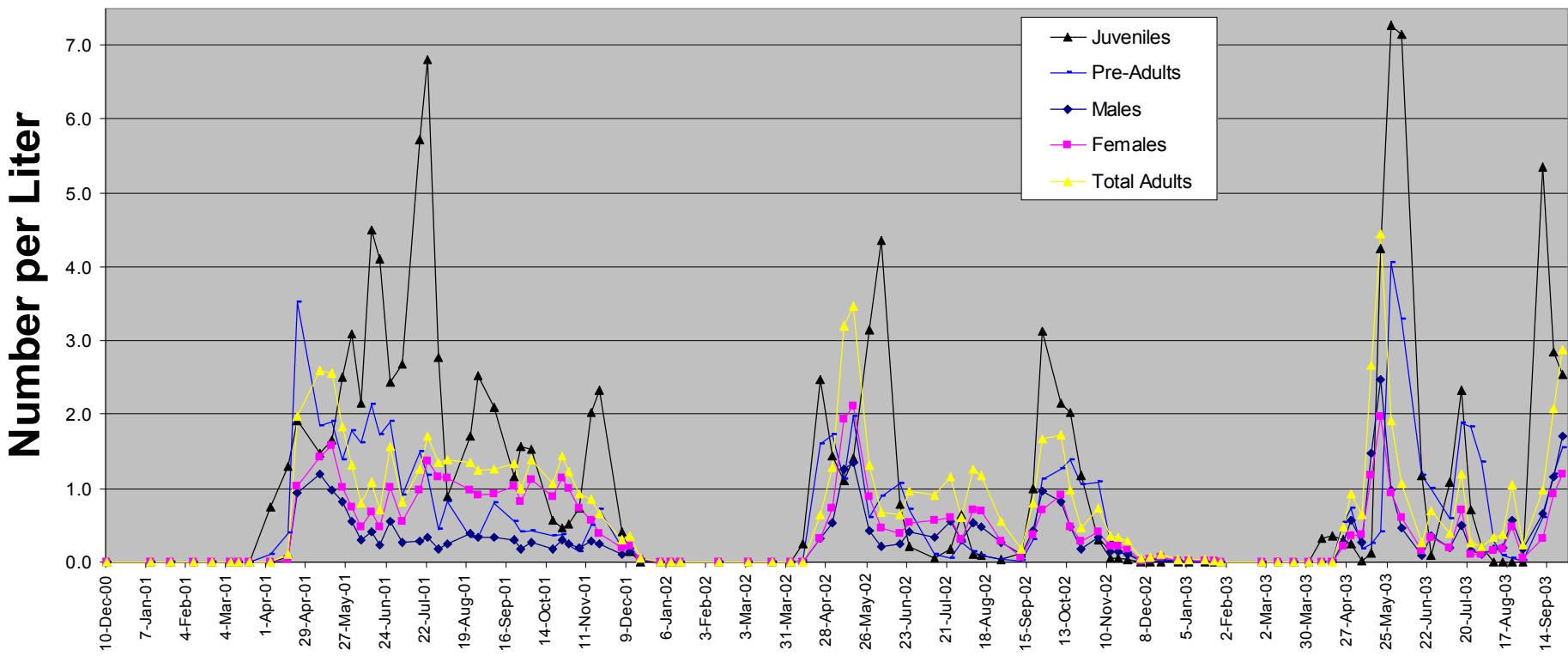
## Population Dynamics



# RESULTS

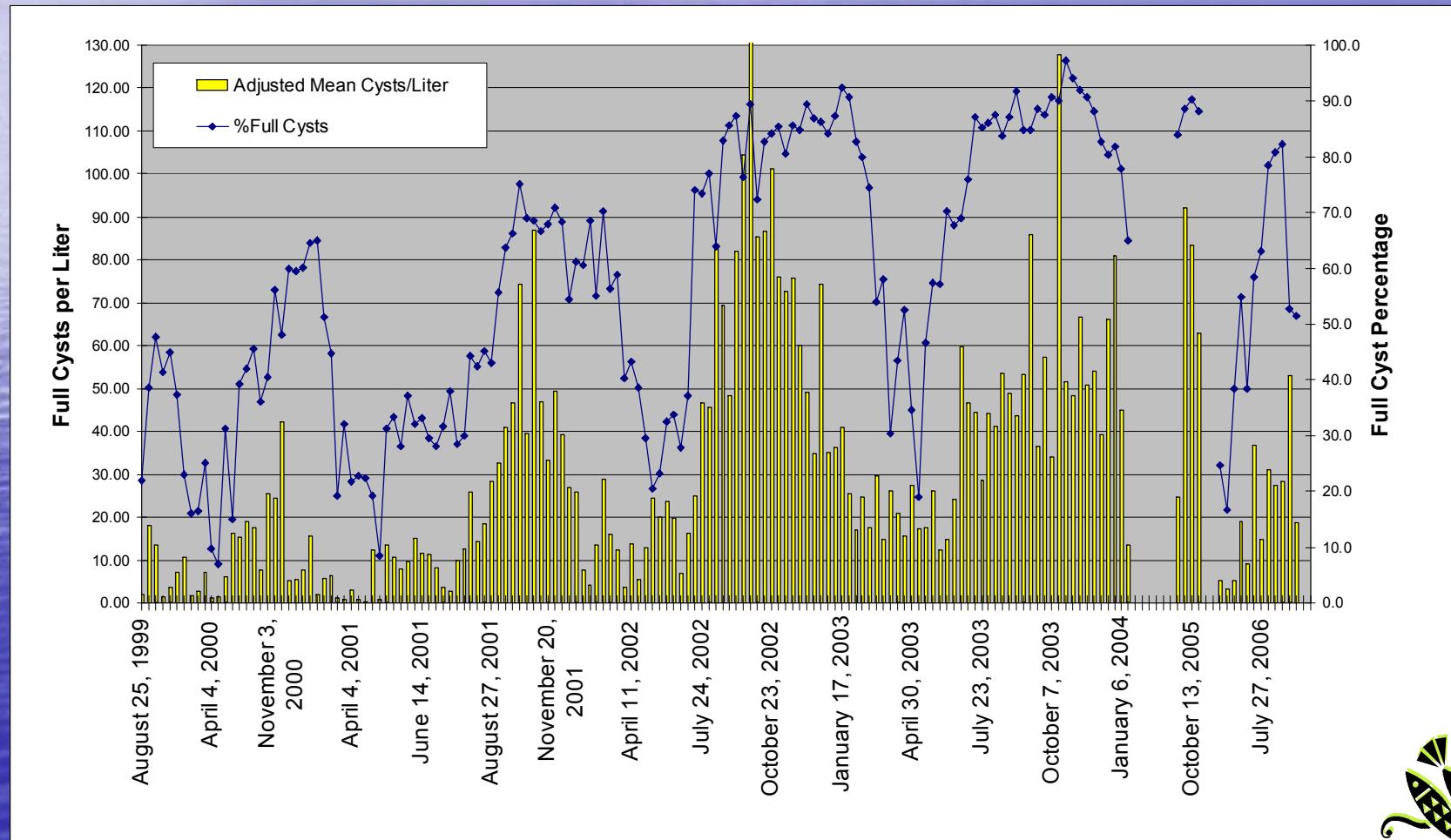
## Comparative Population Dynamics 2001 to 2003

### Juvenile, Pre-adult, and Adult Population Trends 2001-2003



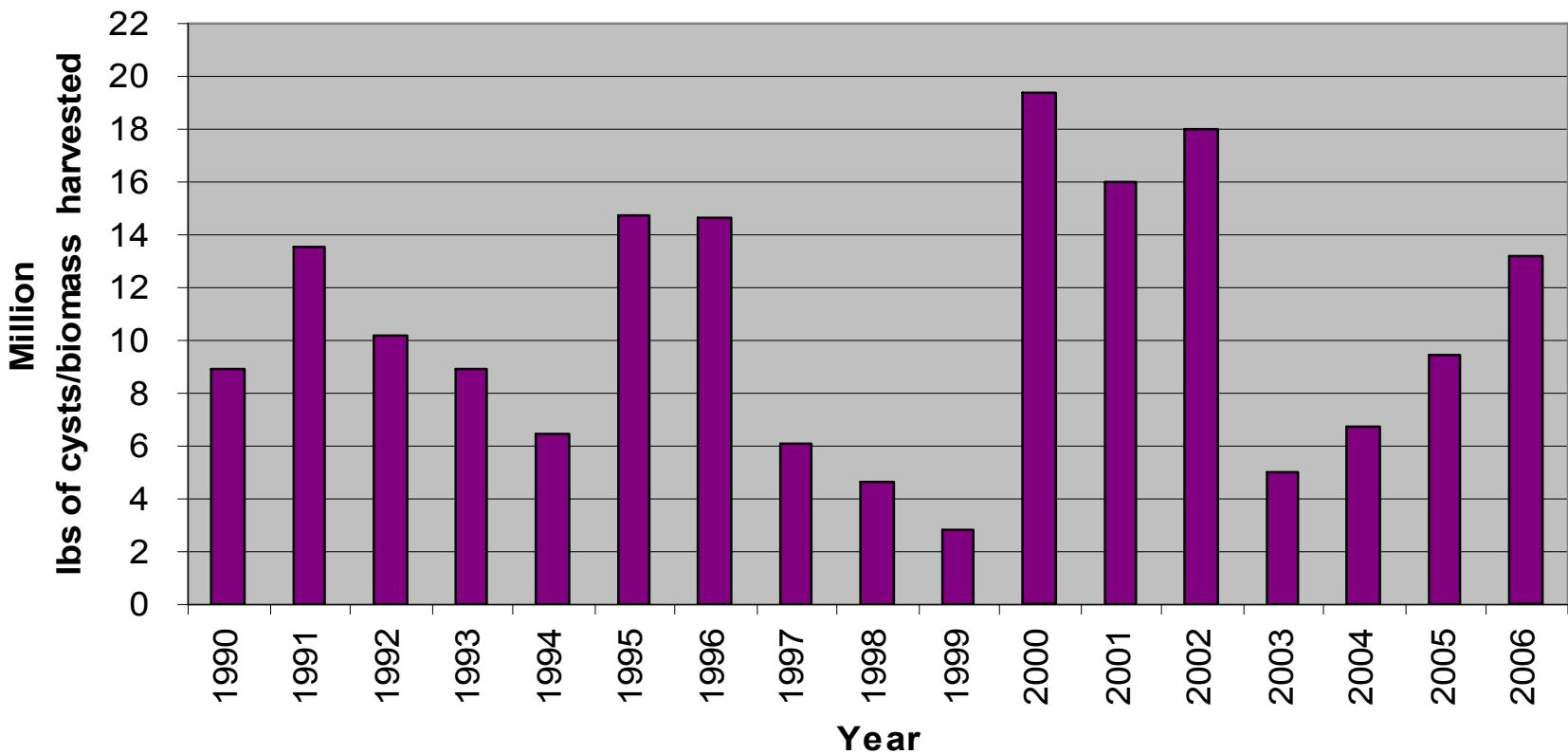
# RESULTS

## Cyst Abundance 1999 to 2006



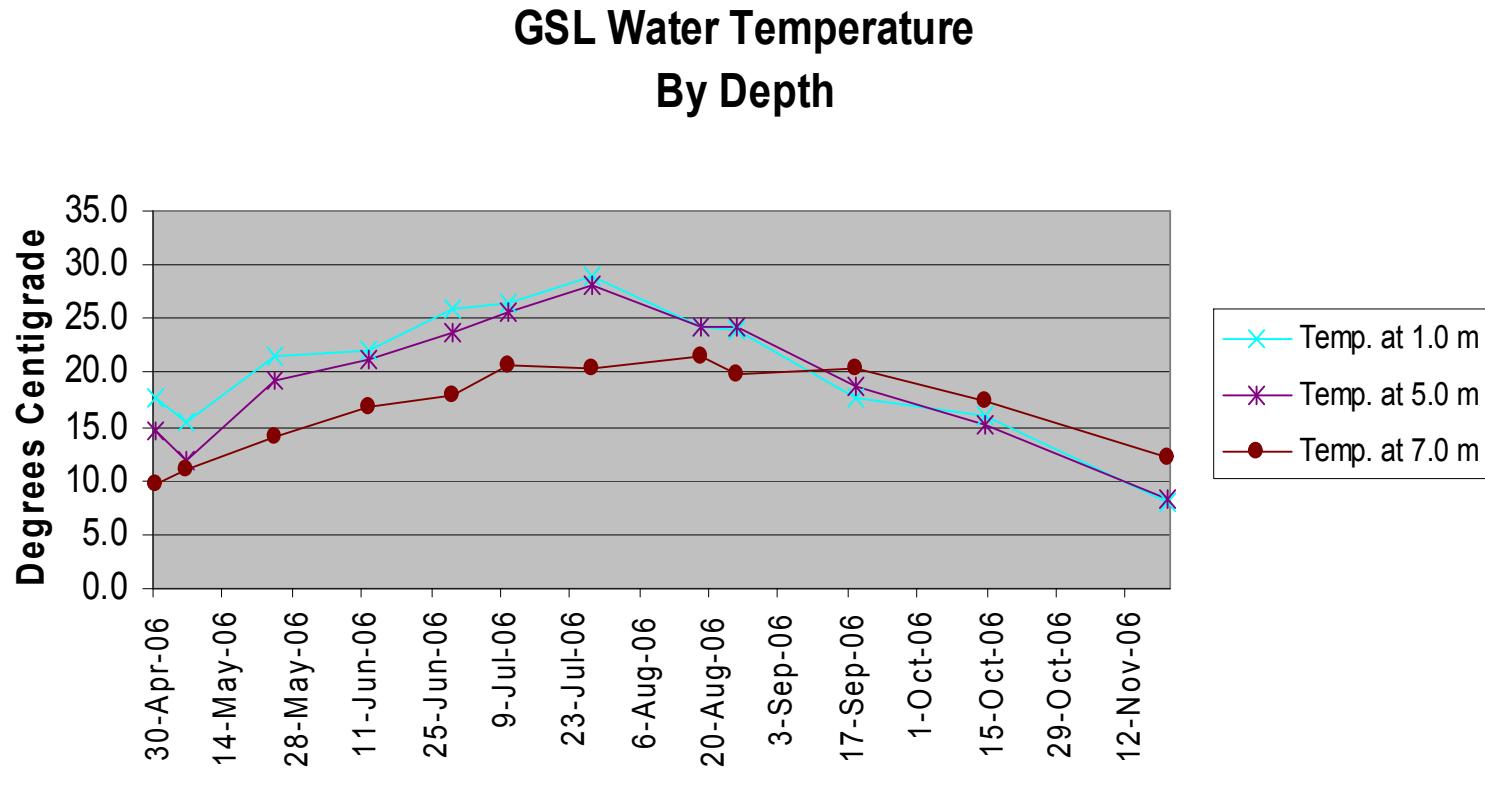
# GSL Artemia Industry Harvest

GSL Brine Shrimp Harvest



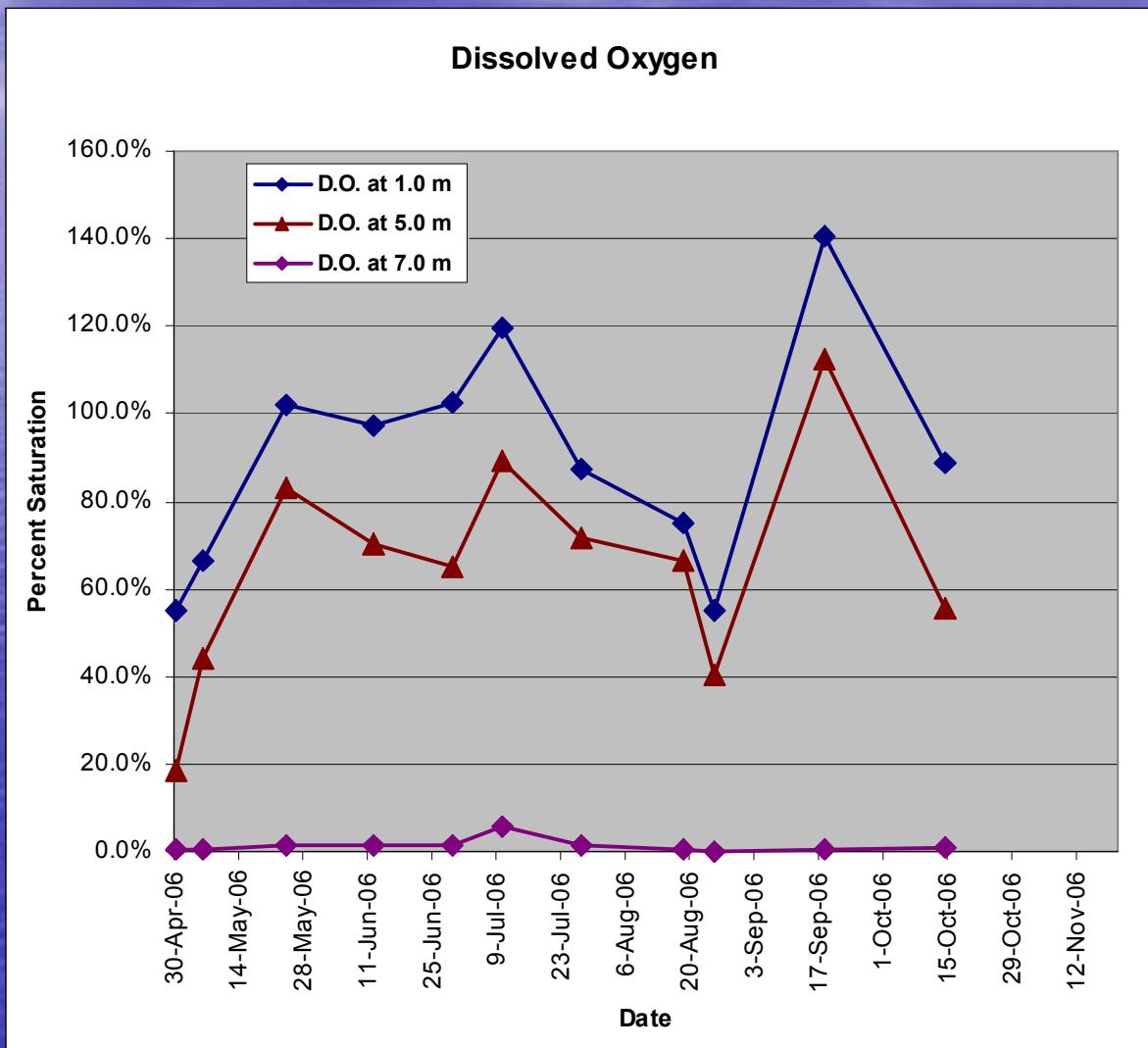
# RESULTS

## Water Temperature



# RESULTS

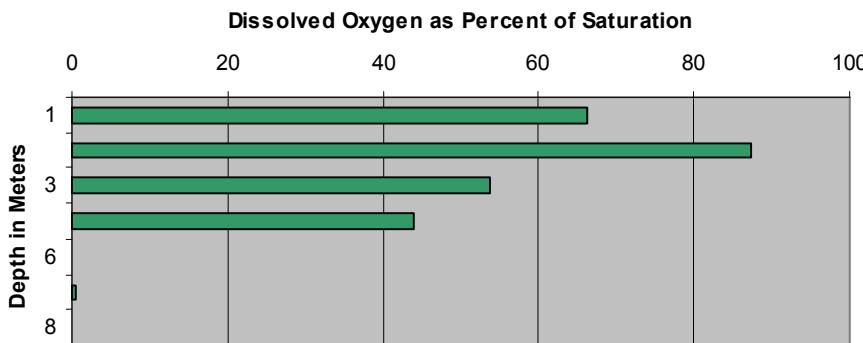
## Dissolved Oxygen



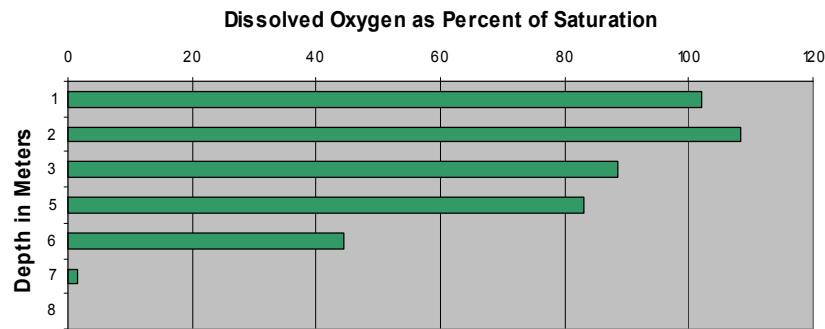
# RESULTS

## Dissolved Oxygen: Water Column Profiles

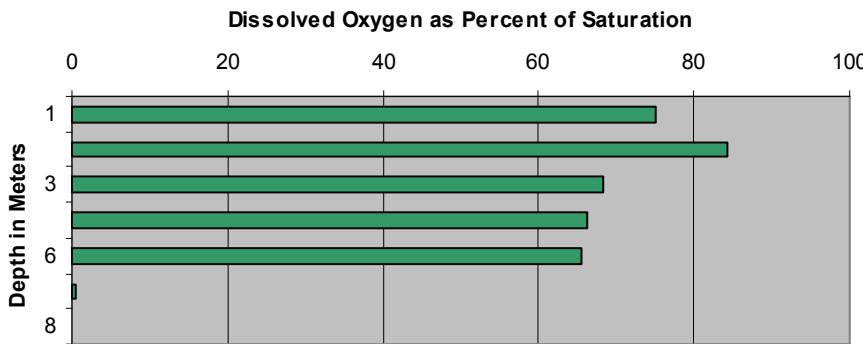
GSL Dissolved Oxygen Depth Profile  
on May 24, 2006



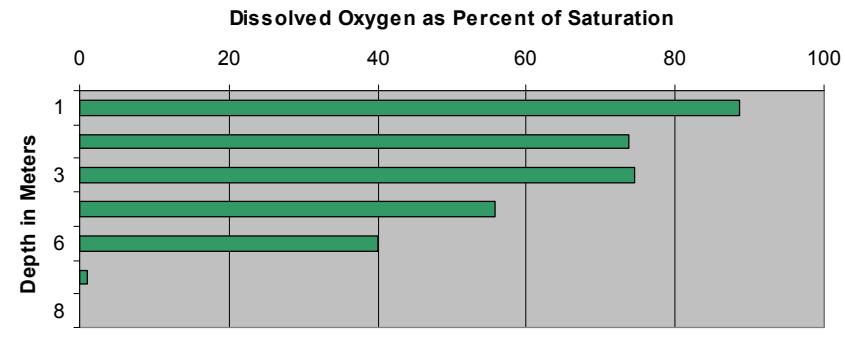
GSL Dissolved Oxygen Depth Profile  
on June 12, 2006



GSL Dissolved Oxygen Depth Profile  
on August 25, 2006



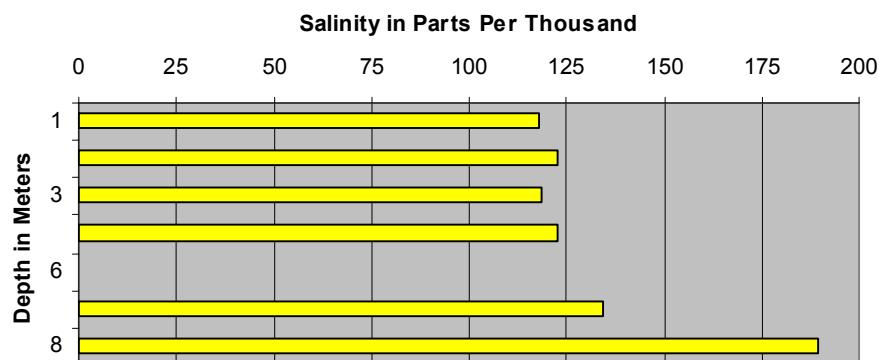
GSL Dissolved Oxygen Depth Profile  
On November 20, 2006



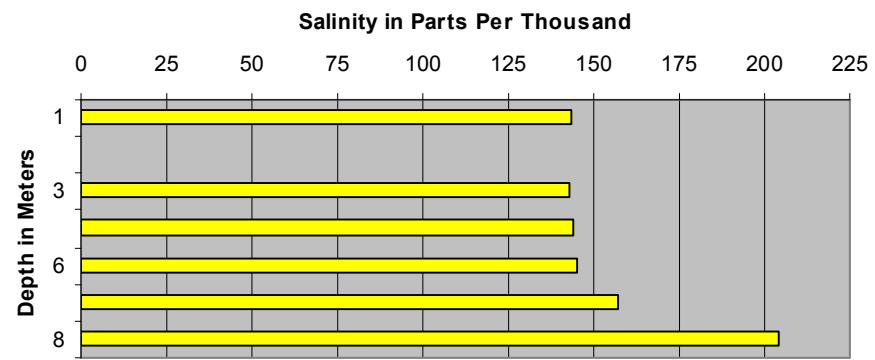
# RESULTS

## Salinity: Water Column Profile

GSL Salinity Depth Profile  
May 24, 2006

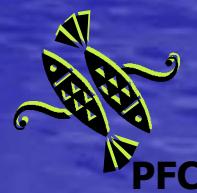
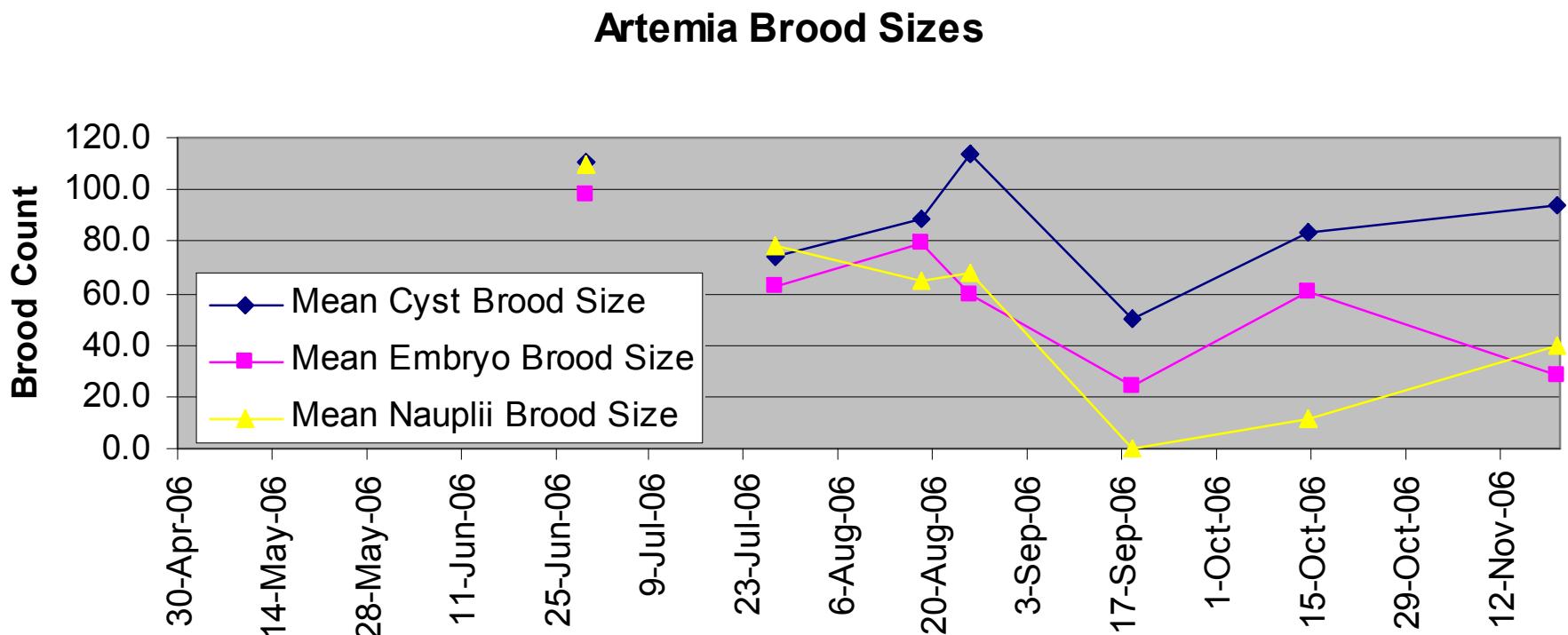


GSL Salinity Depth Profile  
November 20, 2006



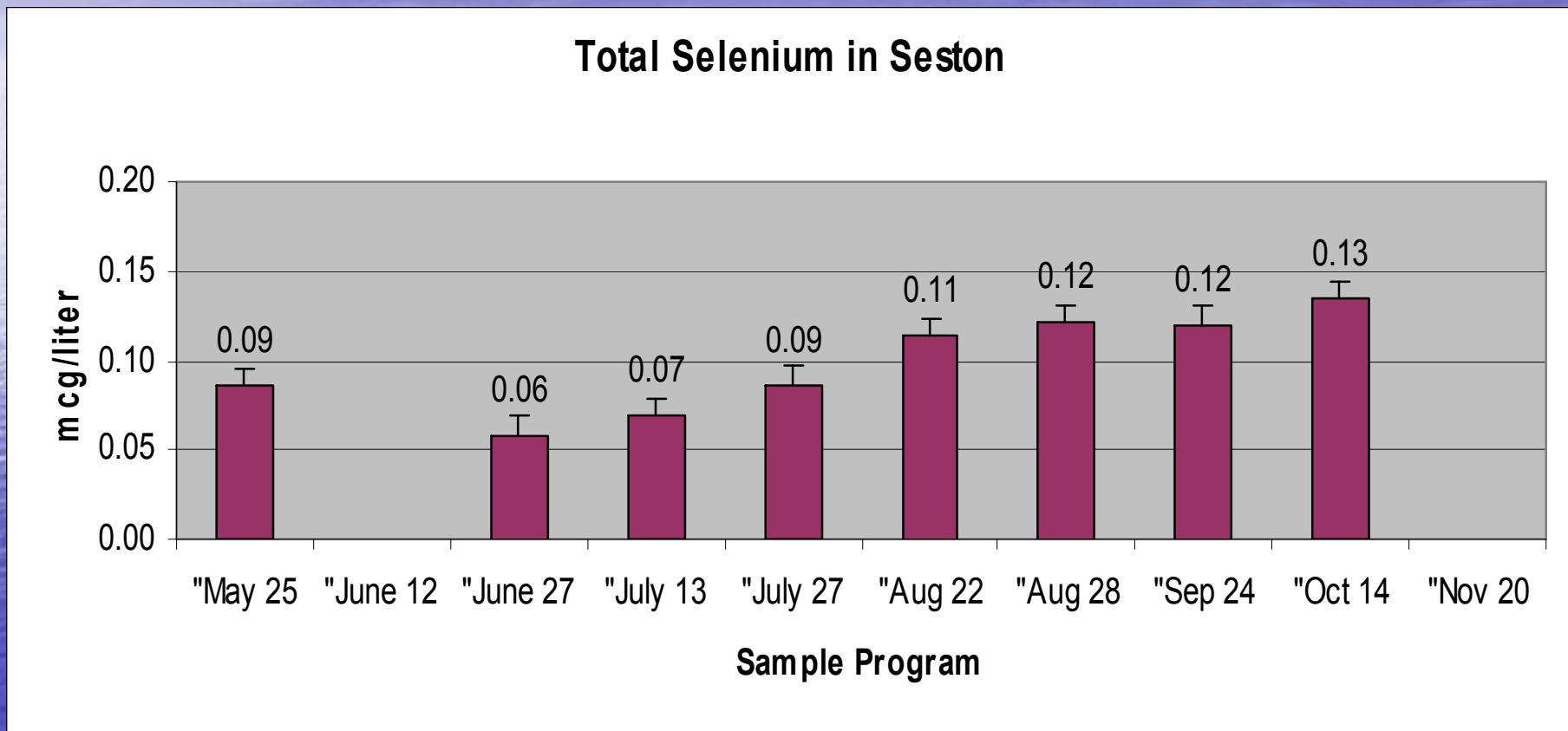
# RESULTS

## Artemia Reproduction



# RESULTS

## Selenium in Seston per Liter Filtered



# Seston Filter Experiment

## METHOD

### 3 Filters:

- 0.45 micron cellulose acetate
- 0.8 micron cellulose acetate
- 0.45 micron polycarbonate

GSL water pumped through filter until clogged.  
Filtrate to be analyzed for Total Selenium

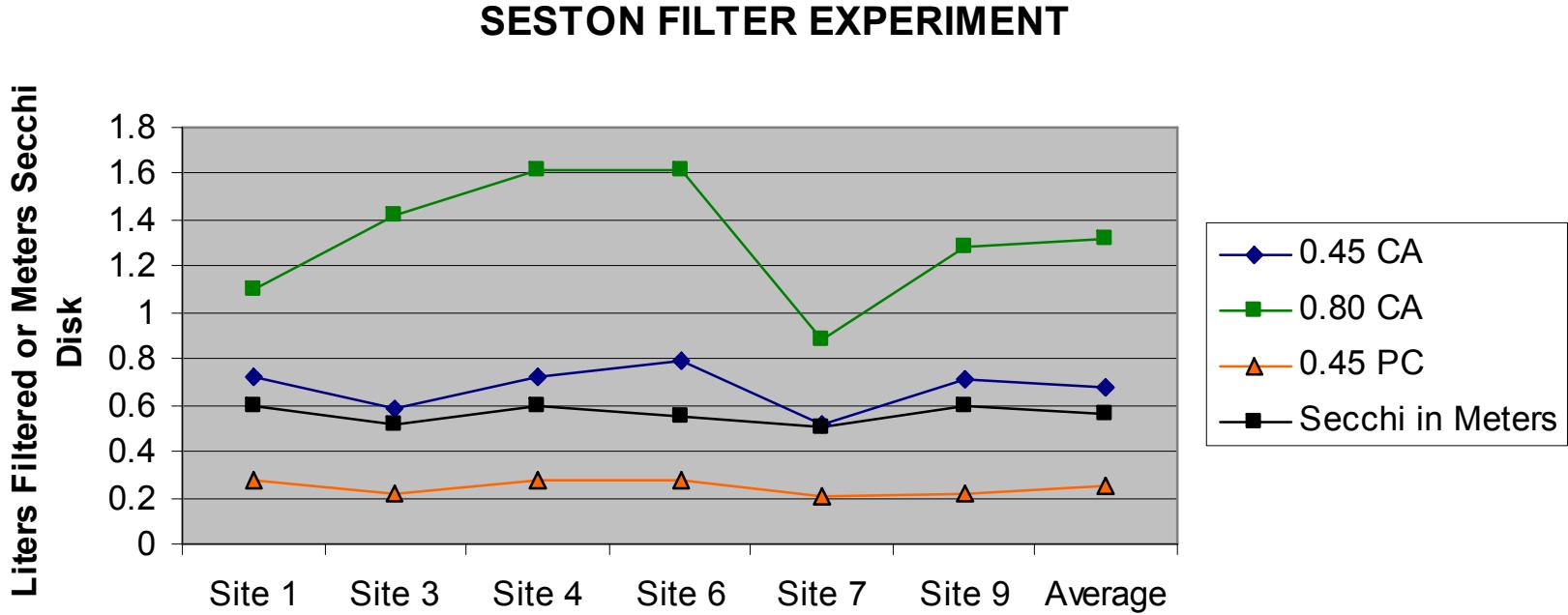
## RESULTS

### Average Volume Filtered:

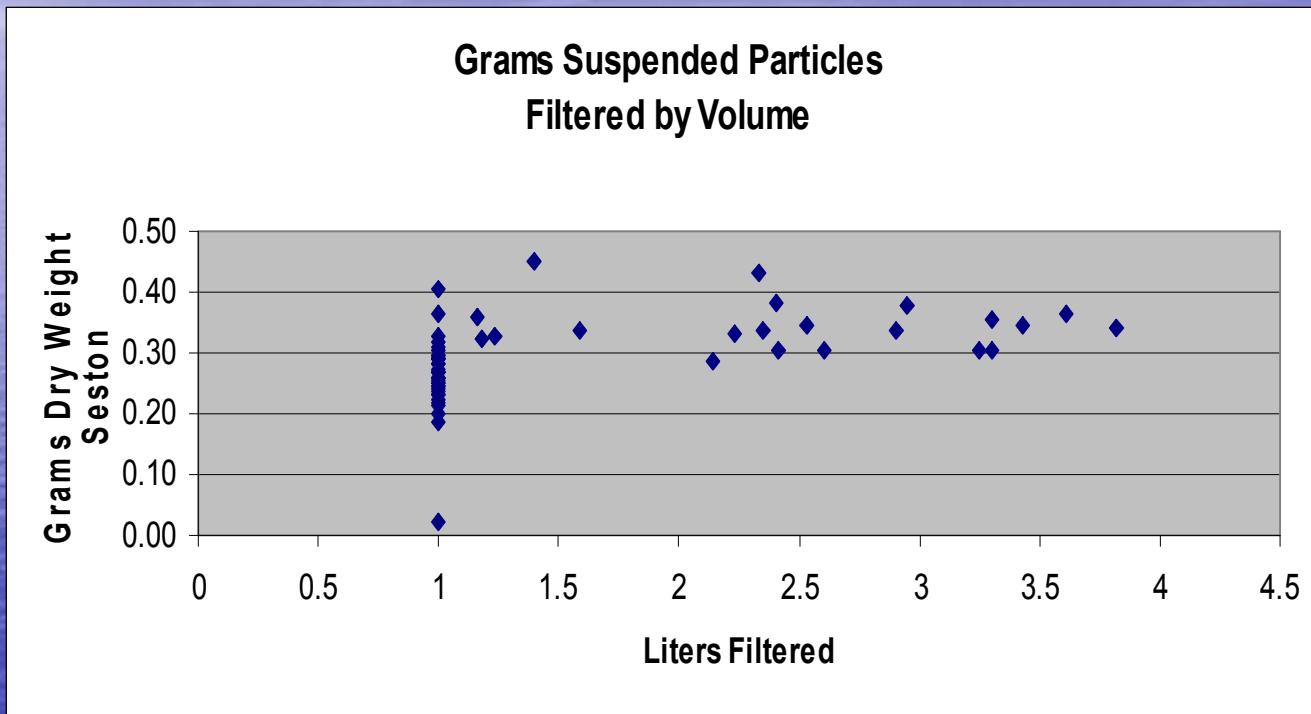
- 0.45 CA: 0.675 liters
- 0.80 CA: 1.320 liters
- 0.45 PC: 0.247 liters



# Seston Filter Experiment

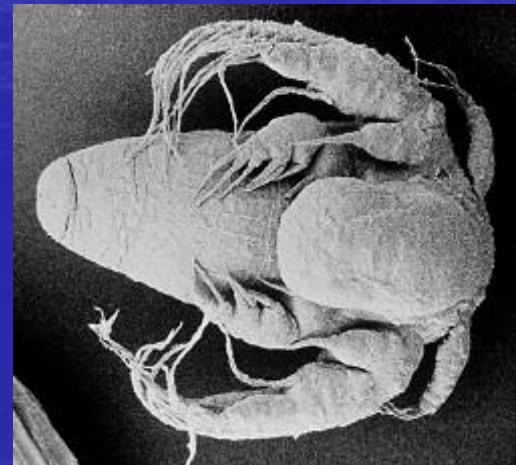
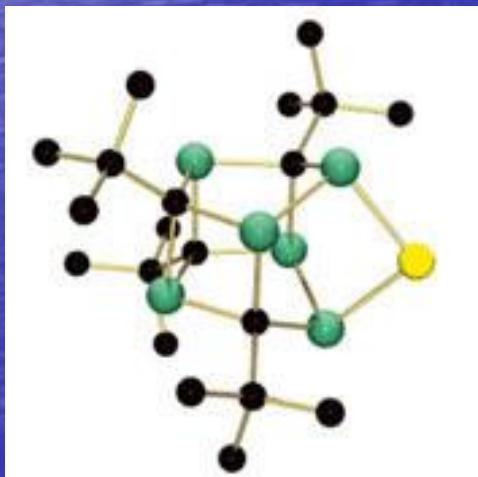


# 0.45 micron Cellulose Acetate Filter



# Next Steps

- Sampling programs in December and January.
- Send samples from Program 12 to labs.
- Analyze selenium results
- Recommend April-June 2007 pelagic sampling program



# QUESTIONS?

